**EXERCISE**

Choose the word / phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in *each sentence*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. After Jessica\_\_\_ her degree, she intends to work in her father’s company.
 | 1. |
| A. will finish | B. will have finished | C. finishes | D. is finishing |
| 1. By the time I go to bed tonight, I \_\_\_my work for the day.
 | 2. |
| A. will finish | B. have finished | C. will have finished | D. finish |
| 1. When my parents\_\_\_ for a visit tomorrow, they will see our new baby for the first time.
 | 3. |
| A. will arrive | B. arrived | C. will have arrived | D. arrive |
| 1. Until you learn to relax more, you\_\_\_ your ability to speak English.
 | 4. |
| A. haven’t improved | B. aren’t improving | C. don’t improve | D. won’t improve |
| 1. By the time I start the car, all of the passengers\_\_\_\_ their seat belts.
 | 5. |
| A. will buckle | B. will be buckling | C. will have buckled | D. buckled |
| 1. When I see the doctor this afternoon, I \_\_\_\_him to look at my throat.
 | 6. |
| A. will ask | B. asked | C. will have asked | D. ask |
| 1. I’ll return Bob’s pen to him the next time I \_\_\_\_him.
 | 7. |
| A. will see | B. see | C. have seen | D. will have seen  |
| 1. By the time we get to New Zealand, we\_\_\_\_\_ for 13 hours.
 | 8. |
| A. flew | B. had flown | C. will fly | D. will have flown |
| 1. Tomorrow morning, when she gets up, her mother\_\_\_\_ home for her business.
 | 9. |
| A. has left | B. will leave | C. had left | D. will have left |
| 1. The tourists\_\_\_104 beautiful new shops and restaurants in this area when they arrive next summer.
 | 10 |
| A. will find | B. will found | C. will have found | D. will be finding |
| 1. You feel bad now but try to put it out of your mind. By the time you are adult, you \_\_all about it.
 | 11 |
| A. forget | B. will have forgotten | C. will forget | D. forgot |
| 1. His sister\_\_\_\_ her homework by the time she goes out on a date tonight.
 | 12 |
| A. has completed | B. had completed | C. will complete | D. will have completed |
| 1. When Professor Jones retires next month, he\_\_\_\_\_ for 45 years.
 | 13. |
| A. had taught | B. will have taught | C. has taught | D. will teach |
| 1. Next week there\_\_\_ a full moon, the ocean tides will be higher.
 | 14 |
| A. is being | B. is | C. will be | D. will have been |
| 1. “ Why did you buy all this sugar and chocolate ?”

“ I\_\_\_\_ a delicious dinner dessert tonight.” | 15 |
| A. make | B. will make | C. am going to make | D. will have made |
| 1. I don’t feel good. I \_\_\_\_home from work tomorrow.
 | 16. |
| A. am staying | B. will have stayed | C. stay | D. stayed |
| 1. Ask your teachers about the problems. They \_\_\_\_\_you.
 | 17. |
| A. will help | B. are helping | C. help | D. are going to help |
| 1. The museum\_\_\_\_ at ten tomorrow morning.
 | 18. |
| A. will open | B. is going to open | C. is opening | D. opens |
| 1. It’ll probably be after midnight the children\_\_\_.
 | 19. |
| A. are sleeping | B. will be sleeping | C. have been sleeping | D. have slept |
| 1. It seems that whenever I travel abroad, I\_\_\_\_ to take something I need.
 | 20. |
| A. forgot | B. will forget | C. am forgetting | D. forget |
| 1. If coastal erosion continues to take place at the present rate, in another fifty years this beach\_\_\_ anymore.
 | 21. |
| A. doesn’t exist | B. isn’t going to exist | C. isn’t existing | D. won’t be existing |
| 1. If I\_\_\_ you, I would get some rest before the game tomorrow.
 | 22. |
| A. am  | B. could be | C. were | D. had been |
| 1. I wish I\_\_\_ you some money for your rent, but I’m broke myself.
 | 23. |
| A. can lend | B. would lend | C. could lend | D. will lend |
| 1. If someone\_\_\_ into the store, smile and say, “ May I help you ?”
 | 24. |
| A. comes  | B. came | C. would come | D. could come |
| 1. I wish we\_\_\_ a map with us today. We are lost.
 | 25. |
| A. were bringing | B. brought | C. had brought | D. would bring |
| 1. I’ll give you a call if I\_\_\_ some help tomorrow.
 | 26. |
| A. need | B. will need | C. would need | D. needed |
| 1. Ed \_\_\_in serious financial problems if he’d listened to some of his friends.
 | 27. |
| A. will be | B. wouldn’t be | C. won’t be | D. wouldn’t have been |
| 1. The world\_\_\_ a better place if we had known a hundred years ago what we know today about the earth’s environment.
 | 28. |
| A. will be | B. was | C. should be | D. might be |
| 1. Pam broke her arm. It \_\_\_\_much worse if she hadn’t been wearing her seat belt
 | 29. |
| A. will be | B. would have been | C. was | D. were |
| 1. I wish Janet\_\_\_\_ to the meeting yesterday afternoon.
 | 30. |
| A. came | B. would come | C. had come | D. comes |
| 1. If you\_\_\_\_ to talk loudly in this section of the library, she will have to ask you to leave
 | 31. |
| A. continue | B. continued | C. could continue | D. will continue |
| 1. He would have been able to stop in time instead of running into that other car if he\_\_\_ it too closely.
 | 32. |
| A. didn’t follow | B. hadn’t followed | C. wouldn’t follow | D. followed |
| 1. If everyone\_\_\_ how would we control air traffic ?
 | 33 |
| A. flew | B. would fly | C. could fly | D. had flown |
| 1. If I could speak Spanish, I\_\_\_ next year studying in Mexico.
 | 34. |
| A. will spend | B. would have spent | C. had spent | D. would spend |
| 1. It would have been a much more serious accident \_\_\_fast at the time.
 | 35. |
| A. she had driven | B. had she been driving | C. if she drove | D. was she driving |
| 1. If energy\_\_ inexpensive and unlimited, many things in the world would be different.
 | 36. |
| A. is | B. will be | C. were | D. would be |
| 1. I \_\_\_you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.
 | 37. |
| A. would have visited | B. visited | C. had visited | D. visit |
| 1. Unless you\_\_\_ all of my questions, I can’t do anything to help you
 | 38. |
| A. didn’t answer | B. don’t answer | C. answered | D. answer |
| 1. If you can give me a reason for your acting like this,\_\_\_ this incident again.
 | 39. |
| A.I don’t mention | B.I will never mention | C.I never mention | D. will I never mention |
| 1. If\_\_\_ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.
 | 40. |
| A. I knew | B. I had known | C. I know | D. I would know |
| 1. You live in an apartment,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 41. |
| A. do you | B. did you | C. don’t you | D. didn’t you |
| 1. This is a good book,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 42. |
| A. is this | B. is it | C. isn’t this | D. isn’t it |
| 1. I am here so long,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 43. |
| A. am not I | B. are not I | C. aren’t I | D. am I |
| 1. Let’s listen to breaking news,\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 44. |
| A. doesn’t it | B. shall we | C. will you | D. won’t you |
| 1. There are more countries north of the equator than south of it,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 45. |
| A. are there | B. aren’t there | C. are they | D. aren’t they |
| 1. No one died in the accident,\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 46. |
| A. did they | B. didn’t they | C. do they | D. don’t they |
| 1. You‘ve never met Jack Freeman,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 47. |
| A. have you | B. haven’t you | C. didn’t you | D. did you |
| 1. Someone has a ticket to the game,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 48. |
| A. hasn’t she | B. hasn’t someone | C. don’t they | D. doesn’t someone |
| 1. Harley’s your best friend. You should come to her party.
 | 49. |
| A. shouldn’t you | B. isn’t she | C. should you | D. is she |
| 1. Neither of them complained,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 50 |
| A. did they | B. didn’t they | C. did them | D. didn’t them |
| 1. Let us report this event,\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 51. |
| A. shall we | B. will you | C. may I | D. may you |
| 1. He seldom drinks wine,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 52. |
| A. does he | B. doesn’t he | C. is he | D. isn’t he |
| 1. I think he will come here,\_\_\_\_\_?
 | 53. |
| A. don’t I | B. do I | C. will he | D. won’t he |
| 1. Peter\_\_\_ rather sleep on a mattress than on the floor.
 | 54. |
| A. can  | B. could | C. will  | D. would |
| 1. According to the experts, that volcano\_\_\_ erupt again in the very near future.
 | 55. |
| A. would  | B. may be | C. could  | D. had better |
| 1. \_\_\_has been banned in 16 industries deemed hazardous since 1986.
 | 56. |
| A. manual labor | B. child labor | C. children labor | D. adult labor |
| 1. Lack of educational opportunity is a major contributor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | 57. |
| A. working labor | B. unskilled labor | C. children labor  | D. child labor |
| 1. The destruction of trees by charcoal-burners has resulted in the almost complete\_\_\_ of the countries.
 | 58. |
| A. afforestation | B. deforestation | C. overpopulation | D. pollution |
| 1. Racial\_\_\_\_ means unfair treatment of someone because of race.
 | 59. |
| A. distribution | B. discrimination | C. dismiss | D. disaccustom |
| 1. A lot of the Earth’s soil is already\_\_\_ as we have used so many pesticides and fertilizers to grow crops.
 | 60. |
| A. increased | B. contaminated | C. starved | D. limited |
| 1. E-waste is the latest in\_\_\_\_ and it is increasing.
 | 61. |
| A. polluted waste | B. toxic waste | C. household waste | D. pesticides |
| 1. At the moment, \_\_\_\_\_provide 80% of our energy needs.
 | 62. |
| A.gas | B. electricity | C. fossil fuels | D. water |
| 1. Burning coal is the leading cause of\_\_\_, acid rain, and global warming.
 | 63. |
| A. smoke | B. dust | C. particulate matter | D. smog |
| 1. \_\_\_\_\_is a planet that is becoming smaller and weaker.
 | 64. |
| A. shrinking planet | B. shrinkable planet | C. weaker planet | D. smaller planet |
| 1. When I was a kid, I used to run\_\_\_ the neighborhood with my friends.
 | 65. |
| A. after | B. around | C. into | D. out |
| 1. Run\_\_\_ someone means meet someone unexpectedly.
 | 66. |
| A. away | B. over | C. into | D. for |
| 1. Electric cars run\_\_\_\_\_ electricity, not gas.
 | 67. |
| A. on | B. for | C. off | D. out of |
| 1. Run\_\_\_ means hit with a vehicle.
 | 68. |
| A. off | B. over | C. away | D. after |
| 1. She was very upset because she ran\_\_\_\_ a cat while driving home from work.
 | 69. |
| A. off | B. on | C. for | D. over |
| 1. About 800 million people all over the world \_\_\_\_hunger.
 | 70. |
| A. prevent from | B. protect from | C. suffer from | D. provide from |
| 1. These orphans have covered a small space with\_\_ of cardboard and old rugs.
 | 71. |
| A. pieces | B. scraps | C. sheets | D. boxes |
| 1. The synonym of thick is\_\_\_\_\_
 | 72. |
| A. heavy | B. crowded | C. dense | D. thin |
| 1. This rich\_\_\_ plays a major role in cleaning our air by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen.
 | 73. |
| A. vegetables | B. trees | C. plants | D. vegetation |
| 1. \_\_\_\_rainforests means less oxygen for us to breathe.
 | 74. |
| A.A few | B. Fewer | C. Little | D.A little |
| 1. Experts\_\_\_ that we are losing 137 plant, animal, and insect species each day.
 | 75. |
| A. estimate | B. say | C. consume | D. absorb |

Answer key

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. C | 11. B | 21.B | 31.A | 41.D | 51.B | 61.B | 71.B |
| 2.C | 12.D | 22.C | 32.B | 42.D | 52.A | 62.C | 72.C |
| 3.D | 13.B | 23.C | 33.C | 43.C | 53.D | 63.D | 73.D |
| 4.D | 14.B | 24.A | 34.D | 44.B | 54.D | 64.A | 74.B |
| 5.C | 15.C | 25.B | 35.B | 45.B | 55.C | 65.B | 75.A |
| 6.A | 16.A | 26.A | 36.C | 46.A | 56.B | 66.C |  |
| 7.B | 17.A | 27.D | 37.A | 47.A | 57.D | 67.A |  |
| 8.D | 18.D | 28.D | 38.D | 48.C | 58.B | 68.B |  |
| 9.D | 19.B | 29.B | 39.B | 49.A | 59.B | 69.D |  |
| 10.A | 20.D | 30.C | 40.B | 50.A | 60.B | 70.C |  |

EXERCISES

**I. Rewrite these sentences**

1. I have to study hard.
→ I wish ……………………………………….……………
2. We had a lot of homework yesterday.
→ I wish …………………………………………………………………….
3. It is raining heavily.
→ I wish ……………………………………….………………………..
4. It was cold last night. .
→ I wish ……………………………………….……..
5. They work slowly.
→ I wish ……………………………………….…..…………
5. She doesn’t join in the trip.
→ I wish ……………………………………….……
6. I am not good at English.
→ I wish ……………………………………….………
7. He studies badly.
→ I wish ……………………………………….………………..
8. He doesn’t like playing sports.
→ I wish ……………………………………….…
9. I don’t have a computer.
→ I wish ……………………………..………….………
10. Today isn’t a holiday.
→ I wish ……………………………………….…………

Answer keys:

**II. Rewrite these sentences**

1. Keep silent or you’ll wake the baby up.

→ …………………………………………………….

2. Stop talking or you won’t understand the lesson.

→ If…………………………………….....….…….

3. I don’t know her number, so I don’t ring her up.

→If…………………………………….....….……..

4. I don’t know the answer, so I can’t tell you.

→ If …………………………………………….………..

5. We got lost because we didn’t have a map.

→ If …………………………………….……..…….……

6. Susan felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.

→……………………………………………..……

7. Without this treatment, the patient would have died.

→……………………………………….….…...

8. He lost his job because he was late every day.

→………………………………………………...……

9. Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

→……………………………………………………...…..

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

→………………………………..…..

Answer keys:

1. **If you don't keep silent, you will wake the baby up.**

2. If you keep talking, you won't understand the lesson.

3. If I know her number, I will ring her up.

4. If I know the answer, I will tell you.

5. If we had had a map, we wouldn't have got lost.

6. If Susan hadn't eaten four cream cakes, she wouldn't have felt sick.

7. If we hadn't had this treatment, the patient would have died.

8. If he hadn't been late every day, he wouldn't have lost his job.

9. If Peter ate less chips, he wouldn't be fat.

10. If Robert hadn't started smoking cigarettes, he wouldn't have got a bad cough.

**III.** **Add tag questions to the following.**

1. Lan enjoys watching TV after dinner, ............?

2. Tam didn't go to school yesterday, ........?

3. They'll buy a new computer, .........?

4. She can drink lots of tomato juice everyday, .............?

5. She may not come to class today, .............?

6. We should follow the traffic rules strictly, .............?

7. Your mother has read these fairy tales for you many times, . .............?

8. He seldom visits you, .............?

9. You've never been in Italy, . .............?

10. That's Bob, .............?

11. No-one died in the accident, .............?

12. I'm supposed to be here, .............?

13. Nothing is wrong.............?

14. Nobody called the phone, .............?

15. Everything is okay, .............?

16. Everyone took a rest, .............?

17. Going swimming in the summer is never boring, .............?

18. Let's dance together, .............?

19. Don't talk in class, .............?

20. Sit down, .............?

21. This picture is yours, .............?

22. Hoa never comes to school late, .............?

23. You took some photos on the beach, . .............?

24. He hardly ever makes a mistake, .............?

**Key:** 1. doesn't she 2. did he/she 3. won't they 4. can't she 5. may she

6. shouldn't we 7. hasn't she 8. does he 9. have you 10. isn't it?

11. did they 12. aren't I 13. is it 14. did they 15. isn't it

16. didn't they 17. is it 18. shall we 19. will you 20. will you

21. isn't it 22. does she 23. didn't you 24. does he

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences using the given words**1. I’m sure that you didn’t lock the front door. Here is the key.
You can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. It was quite unnecessary for you to carry all those parcels home yourself.
You\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. It was careless of you to leave the windows open last night.
You shouldn’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. I’m sure it wasn’t Mrs. Mai you saw because she is in Boston.
It can’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. I’m sure Alison made arrangement. I recognized her voice.
It must\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Maybe John’s working this weekend.
John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. I’m sure he didn’t know that his brother was seriously ill.
He couldn’t possibly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. I didn’t apologize. That was wrong of me.
I should\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. I am sure it was Judy that I saw in town this morning
It must\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. It wasn’t necessary for me to go out after all.
I needn’t\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Answer keys:

1. You can’t have locked the front door. Here is the key.
2. You needn’t have carried all those parcels home yourself.
3. You shouldn’t have left the windows open last night.
4. It can’t have been Mrs. Mai you saw because she is in Boston.
5. It must have been Alison who made arrangement. I recognized her voice.
6. John may work this weekend
7. He couldn’t possibly have known that his brother was seriously ill.
8. I should have apologized. That was wrong of me.
9. It must have been Judy that I saw in town this morning.
10. I needn’t have gone out after all.

* Học sinh in ra và làm bài tập. Sau khi làm xong đối chiếu với câu trả lời bên dưới của mỗi phần bài tập